

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
OAKLAND DIVISION**

**IN RE: CATHODE RAY TUBE (CRT)  
ANTITRUST LITIGATION**

Master File No. 07-cv-5944-JST  
Case No. 17-cv-04067-JST

MDL No. 1917

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This document relates to:

*Luscher v. Mitsubishi Electric Corp.,*  
No. 17-cv-04067-JST

**[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING  
PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS  
ACTION SETTLEMENT WITH  
DEFENDANT MITSUBISHI ELECTRIC  
CORPORATION**

**\*\*AS MODIFIED\*\***

Re: ECF No. 6053

**[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION  
SETTLEMENT WITH MITSUBISHI ELECTRIC CORPORATION**  
Master File No. 07-cv-5944-JST, Case No. 17-cv-04067-JST, MDL No. 1917

1        This matter comes before the Court on Indirect Purchaser Plaintiffs' ("IPPs") Motion for  
2 Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement with Defendant Mitsubishi Electric Corporation  
3 (the "Motion").

4        WHEREAS IPPs, on behalf of themselves and the proposed settlement class ("Settlement  
5 Class"), and defendant Mitsubishi Electric Corporation ("Mitsubishi Electric") have agreed—  
6 subject to Court approval following notice to the Settlement Class and a hearing—to settle the  
7 above-captioned matter (the "Action") upon the terms set forth in the Settlement Agreement  
8 entered into among the parties (the "Settlement Agreement");

9        WHEREAS, this Court has reviewed and considered the Settlement Agreement, the  
10 record in this case, the briefs and their supporting exhibits and declarations, and the arguments of  
11 counsel;

12        WHEREAS, IPPs have applied for an order to direct notice to the Settlement Class  
13 (defined in paragraph 2 below) in connection with the proposed Settlement Agreement pursuant  
14 to Rule 23(e)(1) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure;

15        WHEREAS, IPPs have presented sufficient information, pursuant to the Federal Rules  
16 and this District's Procedural Guidance for Class Action Settlements, to justify directing notice of  
17 the proposed Settlement Agreement to the Settlement Class;

18        WHEREAS, this Court finds that it is likely to approve the proposed Settlement  
19 Agreement under Rule 23(e)(2), and that it is likely to certify the Settlement Class for purposes  
20 of judgment on the proposed Settlement Agreement; and

21        WHEREAS, all defined terms contained herein shall have the same meanings as set forth  
22 in the Settlement Agreement;

23            NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

24            1.        The Court does hereby find that it is likely to be able to approve the proposed  
25 Settlement Agreement under Rule 23(e)(2). Specifically:

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- 1 -

28 **[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION  
SETTLEMENT WITH MITSUBISHI ELECTRIC CORPORATION**  
Master File No. 07-cv-5944-JST, Case No. 17-cv-04067-JST, MDL No. 1917

1               a.         The class representatives and counsel have vigorously represented the  
2 interests of the Settlement Class;

3               b.         The Settlement Agreement was negotiated by arm's-length, informed, and  
4 non-collusive negotiations between counsel for IPPs and Mitsubishi Electric under the  
5 supervision of a Magistrate Judge;

6               c.         The relief provided for the Settlement Class is adequate, considering: (i)  
7 the costs, risks, and delay of trial and appeal, particularly in light of the complex nature of IPPs'  
8 case; (ii) the effectiveness and straightforwardness of the proposed claims process, which is  
9 similar to the process this Court previously approved; and (iii) the reasonableness of the  
10 anticipated request for an award of attorneys' fees and reimbursement of litigation expenses.

11              d.         The Settlement Agreement treats class members equitably relative to each other.  
12 IPPs propose to use the same weighted pro-rata plan of distribution that this Court has approved  
13 for the prior settlements in this case. This Court is therefore likely to find IPPs' proposed  
14 distribution plan fair, reasonable, and adequate.

15              2.         The Court does hereby find that, for purposes of judgment on the proposed  
16 Settlement Agreement, it is likely to be able to certify the Settlement Class, which is defined as  
17 follows:

18              a.         All persons or entities who or which indirectly purchased in an Indirect Purchaser  
19 Jurisdiction,<sup>1</sup> other than Missouri, Montana, and Rhode Island, for their own use  
20 and not for resale, CRTs or CRT Products manufactured and/or sold by any  
21 Mitsubishi Electric Releasee, or any Alleged Co-Conspirator, where such purchase  
22 took place during the following time periods:

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24  
25              <sup>1</sup> "Indirect Purchaser Jurisdictions," as defined in Paragraph 5 of the Settlement Agreement,  
26 means: Arizona, Arkansas, California, District of Columbia, Florida, Hawaii, Iowa, Kansas,  
27 Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada,  
New Hampshire, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island,  
South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

- 1                   i.       From March 1, 1995 through November 25, 2007 for purchases in Arizona,  
2                   Arkansas, California, District of Columbia, Florida, Iowa, Kansas, Maine,  
3                   Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, New Hampshire, New  
4                   Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oregon, South  
5                   Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, West Virginia, and  
6                   Wisconsin;
- 7                   ii.      From June 25, 2002 through November 25, 2007 for purchases in Hawaii;
- 8                   iii.     From July 20, 2002 through November 25, 2007 for purchases in  
9                   Nebraska;
- 10                  iv.     From February 4, 1999 through November 25, 2007 for purchases in  
11                  Nevada;
- 12                  b.      All persons who or which indirectly purchased in Missouri from March 1, 1995  
13                  through November 25, 2007, for their own use and not for resale, and primarily  
14                  for personal, family or household purposes, CRTs or CRT Products manufactured  
15                  and/or sold by any Mitsubishi Electric Releasee, or any Alleged Co-Conspirator;
- 16                  c.      All persons who or which indirectly purchased in Montana from March 1, 1995  
17                  through November 25, 2007, for their own use and not for resale, and primarily  
18                  for personal, family or household purposes, CRTs or CRT Products manufactured  
19                  and/or sold by any Mitsubishi Electric Releasee, or any Alleged Co-Conspirator;  
20                  and
- 21                  d.      All natural persons who indirectly purchased in Rhode Island from March 1, 1995  
22                  through November 25, 2007, for their own use and not for resale, and primarily  
23                  for personal, family, or household purposes, CRTs or CRT Products manufactured  
24                  and/or sold by any Mitsubishi Electric Releasee, or any Alleged Co-Conspirator;
- 25                  e.      Specifically excluded from the Settlement Class are Mitsubishi Electric Releasees,  
26                  Alleged Co-Conspirators, any federal, state or local government entities, and any

1                   judicial officer presiding over this action and the members of his/her immediate  
2                   family and judicial staff.

3                 3. The Court concludes that, for the sole purpose of the Proposed Settlement, and  
4 without adjudication on the merits, the Settlement Class is sufficiently well-defined and cohesive  
5 to merit preliminary approval.

6                 4. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(a)(1), the Court determines that  
7 the Settlement Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable.

8                 5. For purposes of preliminary approval, the commonality requirement of Rule  
9 23(a)(2) is satisfied because IPPs have alleged one or more questions of fact and law common to  
10 the Settlement Class, including whether Mitsubishi Electric violated the antitrust and/or various  
11 other laws of the following states: Arizona, Arkansas, California, District of Columbia, Florida,  
12 Hawaii, Iowa, Kansas, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri,  
13 Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, New York, North Carolina, North  
14 Dakota, Oregon, Rhode Island, South Carolina, South Dakota, Tennessee, Utah, Vermont, West  
15 Virginia, and Wisconsin.

16                 6. Pursuant to Rule 23(a)(3), the Court hereby appoints as Representative Plaintiffs  
17 of the Settlement Class all of the individuals and entities identified in the First Amended Class  
18 Action Complaint, ECF No. 5687, which is incorporated herein by reference, and finds that, for  
19 settlement purposes only, these Representative Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the claims of the  
20 members of the Settlement Class. The claims of the Representative Plaintiffs and absent class  
21 members rely on the same legal theories and arise from the same alleged conspiratorial conduct  
22 by Mitsubishi Electric and its Alleged Co-conspirators, namely, the agreement to fix, raise,  
23 maintain and/or stabilize prices of CRTs sold in the United States.

24                 7. The Court preliminarily finds, for the purposes of the Proposed Settlement only,  
25 that the Representative Plaintiffs will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Settlement  
26 Class in satisfaction of the requirements of Rule 23(a)(4) because: (a) the interests of the  
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1 Representative Plaintiffs are consistent with those of the Settlement Class members; (b) there  
2 appear to be no conflicts between or among the Representative Plaintiffs and the other Settlement  
3 Class members; (c) the Representative Plaintiffs have been and appear to be capable of  
4 continuing to be active participants in both the prosecution and the settlement of this litigation;  
5 and (d) the Representative Plaintiffs and the Settlement Class members are represented by  
6 qualified, reputable counsel who are experienced in preparing and prosecuting large, complicated  
7 class action cases, including those concerning violations of antitrust law.

8       8.     The Court preliminarily finds that, for purposes of the Proposed Settlement only,  
9 questions of law or fact common to members of the Settlement Class predominate over questions  
10 affecting only individual members of the Settlement Class under Rule 23(b)(3). Further, a class  
11 action resolution in the manner proposed in the Proposed Settlement would be superior to other  
12 available methods for a fair and efficient adjudication of the litigation with respect to Mitsubishi  
13 Electric. In making these preliminary findings, the Court has considered, *inter alia*, (a) the  
14 interest of the Settlement Class members in individually controlling the prosecution or defense of  
15 separate actions; (b) the impracticality or inefficiency of prosecuting or defending separate  
16 actions; (c) the extent and nature of any litigation concerning these claims already commenced;  
17 and (d) the desirability of concentrating the litigation of the claims in a particular forum.

18       9.     The Court hereby appoints Mario N. Alioto and Trump, Alioto, Trump & Prescott,  
19 LLP as Settlement Class Counsel pursuant to Rule 23(g), and finds that these Settlement Class  
20 Counsel have protected and will continue to fairly and adequately protect the interests of the  
21 Settlement Class.

22       10.    Having found that the Court will likely be able to approve the Settlement  
23 Agreement and certify the Settlement Class, the Court finds that there is a sufficient basis for  
24 notifying class members of the Proposed Settlement, and enjoining class members from  
25 continuing this litigation against Mitsubishi Electric pending the conclusion of the Fairness  
26 Hearing.

1       11. The Notice Company, Inc. is approved to serve as Settlement and Claims  
2 Administrator for the Settlement Class.

3       12. The Court approves the form and content of the Detailed Notice, attached hereto  
4 as Exhibit A, the Summary Notice, attached hereto as Exhibit B, and the Email Notice, attached  
5 hereto as Exhibit C, with the following modifications:

- 6           a. The notices should indicate that the Fairness Hearing will be conducted via  
7 Zoom, with the link available at [https://cand.uscourts.gov/judges/tigar-jon-s-](https://cand.uscourts.gov/judges/tigar-jon-s-jst/)  
8 [jst/](#).
- 9           b. In Question 17 of the Detailed Notice, objections should be mailed to the  
10 “Clerk of Court” rather than the “Class Action Clerk.”
- 11          c. In Question 19 of the Detailed Notice, the Court’s hours should be modified to  
12 9:00 a.m. to 1:00 p.m., rather than 4:00 p.m.

13       13. The Court finds that the proposed Notice Plan as described in the Declaration of  
14 Joseph M. Fisher filed concurrently with the motion for preliminary approval, and the proposed  
15 contents of these notices, meet the requirements of Rule 23 and due process, and are the best  
16 notice practicable under the circumstances and shall constitute due and sufficient notice to all  
17 persons entitled thereto.

18       14. The Court finds that it will likely be able to approve the plan of distribution  
19 proposed by the IPPs in their motion for preliminary approval, and approves the proposed claim  
20 form substantially in the form attached hereto as Exhibit D.

21       15. Within sixty (60) days from the date of this Order, Settlement Class Counsel are  
22 hereby directed to cause the Summary Notice to indirect purchasers, substantially in the form  
23 attached hereto as Exhibit B, to be published according to the Notice Plan described in the  
24 Declaration of Joseph M. Fisher, filed concurrently with the motion for preliminary approval.  
25 The Summary Notice shall direct interested parties to a website, [www.CRTclaims.com](http://www.CRTclaims.com),

1 maintained by the Settlement Administrator, where the Detailed Notice, substantially in the form  
2 of Exhibit A attached hereto, will be provided.

3       16. All requests for exclusion from the Settlement Class must be postmarked no later  
4 than sixty (60) days from the date of publication of notice, and must otherwise comply with the  
5 requirements set forth in the Detailed Notice.

6       17. Any class member who does not properly and timely request exclusion from the  
7 Proposed Settlement shall, upon final approval of the Proposed Settlement, be bound by the terms  
8 and provisions of the Proposed Settlement so approved, including but not limited to the releases,  
9 waiver and covenants described in the Proposed Settlement, whether or not such person or entity  
10 objected to the Proposed Settlement and whether or not such person or entity makes a claim  
11 against the Settlement Fund.

12       18. Any member of the Settlement Class who objects to the Proposed Settlement must  
13 do so in writing. The objection must include the caption of this case, be signed, and be submitted  
14 to the Court (either by mail or by filing it with the Court) no later than sixty (60) days from the  
15 date of publication of notice, and shall otherwise comply with the requirements set forth in the  
16 Detailed Notice, including submission of proof of membership in the class. Failure to timely  
17 submit a written objection in accordance with the requirements in the Detailed Notice will  
18 preclude a class member from objecting to the Proposed Settlement.

19       19. The Notices shall inform putative members of the Settlement Class that the  
20 deadline for the submission of Claim Forms is 120 days from the Notice Publication Date.

21       20. Any member of the Settlement Class who wishes to speak at the Fairness Hearing  
22 must submit a “Notice of Intent to Appear in *In re Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) Antitrust Litigation*,  
23 MDL No. 1917” to the Court no later than sixty (60) days from the date of publication of notice,  
24 and shall otherwise comply with the requirements set forth in the Detailed Notice.

25       21. The Court will hold a Fairness Hearing on June 1, 2023 at 2:00 p.m., to determine  
26 the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of the Proposed Settlement. Any member of the  
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1 Settlement Class who follows the procedure set forth in the notices may appear and be heard at  
2 this hearing. The Fairness Hearing may be continued without further notice to the Settlement  
3 Class.

4       22. All briefs, memoranda and papers in support of final approval of the Proposed  
5 Settlement, including an affidavit or declaration of the person under whose general direction the  
6 publication of the Summary Notice and the Detailed Notice were made, showing that publication  
7 was made in accordance with this Order, shall be filed no later than twenty-one (21) days before  
8 the Fairness Hearing and shall be posted on the internet at [www.CRTclaims.com](http://www.CRTclaims.com). Any briefs,  
9 memoranda and papers in support of a request for attorneys' fees or reimbursement of litigation  
10 expenses shall be filed not later than ~~fourteen (14)~~ 35 days before objections to the Proposed  
11 Settlement are due and shall be posted on the internet at [www.CRTclaims.com](http://www.CRTclaims.com).

12       23. The Court approves the establishment of an escrow account, as set forth in the  
13 Proposed Settlement, as "Qualified Settlement Funds" pursuant to Treas. Reg. § 1.468B 2(1).  
14 The Court retains continuing jurisdiction over any issues regarding the formation or  
15 administration of the escrow account. Settlement Class Counsel and their designees are  
16 authorized to expend funds from the escrow accounts to pay Taxes, Tax Expenses and notice and  
17 administration costs, as set forth in the Proposed Settlement.

18       24. The Court grants Settlement Class Counsel the right to use the Settlement Fund  
19 for payment of the cost of notice(s) to potential members of the Settlement Class regarding the  
20 Proposed Settlement and related matters, without the approval of the Court in each instance, so  
21 long as: (a) the expenses incurred or contracted for are reasonable and necessary to carry out the  
22 transactions contemplated by the Proposed Settlement, and (b) counsel for Mitsubishi Electric  
23 receives from Settlement Class Counsel a full accounting of all expenditures made in the event  
24 funds are returned to Mitsubishi Electric under the terms of the Proposed Settlement.

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1        25. All proceedings in this case between IPPs and Mitsubishi Electric are hereby  
2 stayed except for any actions required to effectuate the Proposed Settlement or that are otherwise  
3 permitted by the Proposed Settlement or agreed to by the IPPs and Mitsubishi Electric.

4        26. The motion for final approval shall address the final approval guidelines in the  
5 Northern District of California's Procedural Guidance for Class Action Settlements, available at  
6 <https://cand.uscourts.gov/forms/procedural-guidance-for-class-action-settlements/>, in the order  
7 the guidelines are presented on the website.

8        27. As reflected in the Guidance, the Court will require a post-distribution accounting  
9 within 21 days after the distribution of settlement funds. The Court will typically withhold  
10 between 10% and 25% of the attorney's fees granted at final approval until after the post-  
11 distribution accounting has been filed. The final approval motion should specify what percentage  
12 class counsel believes it is appropriate to withhold and why.

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14 SO ORDERED this 31st day of October, 2022.

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HON. JON S. TIGAR  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

HON. JON S. TIGAR  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE